

A RAVEN TOTEM



Totems are not necessarily "poles" though the most famous type, made on the west coast of Canada and Alaska, are usually made in this form. The word totem has taken on different meanings. Among certain American woodland Indians, the totem is a symbolic animal or emblem of a group set apart within the tribe for purposes of marriage selection or competition in games or sham war.

Totem poles are usually cut from one large tree trunk. They have many meanings among the Northwestern Indians. Some are "house poles" representing a family, or perhaps, the ancestors of a family. A few have been found that were hollowed out so that the owner of the house could stand inside and speak "with the voice of his forefathers." Some have a tribal significance while some represent ancient gods' superstitious beliefs.

The Indians who build these towering and artistic symbols are advanced in every way. They are a seafaring people skilled in navigation and build the largest dugout canoes, some reaching a length of forty feet, from the enormous trees of the Pacific coast. Long before the white man came to their lands, they were building houses with ridge poles and roofs and sides made with handmade flat planks.

The figure at the top of this pole is the creator of heaven and earth in the Indian religion. The box just below him is where he kept the sun and moon. Below this is his daughter whose son is the raven with the large beak who made mankind—the low man on the totem pole!

Courtesy of the American Museum of Natural History, N. Y.











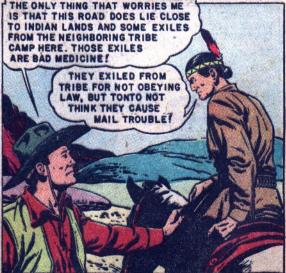




































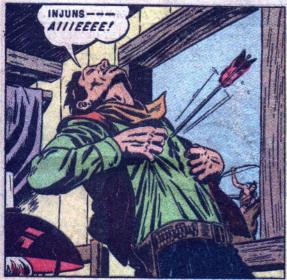








































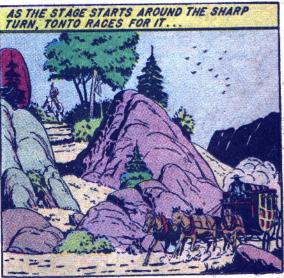


















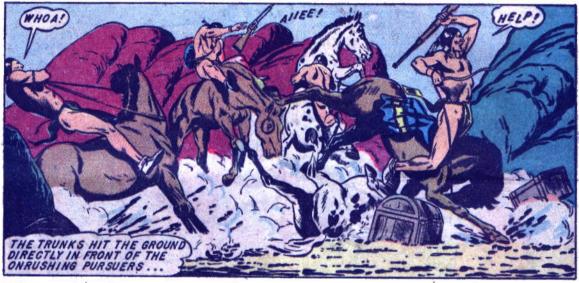














































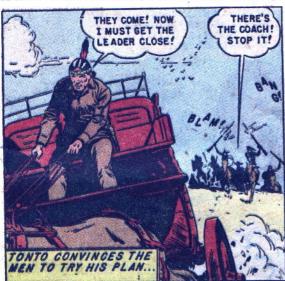


























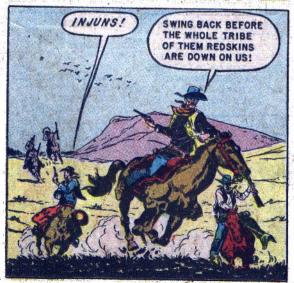










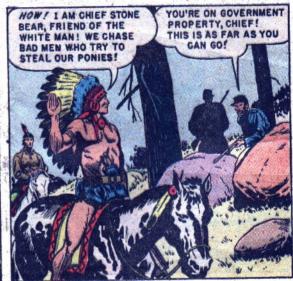




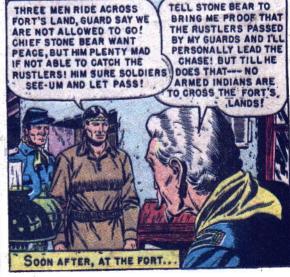










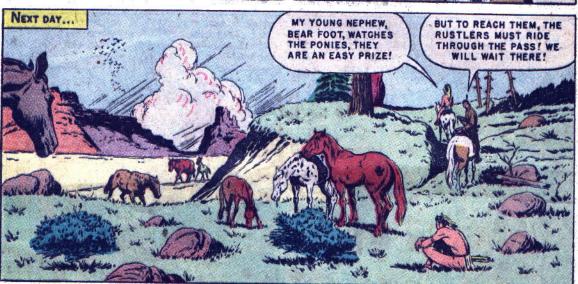


TELL STONE BEAR TO

BRING ME PROOF THAT

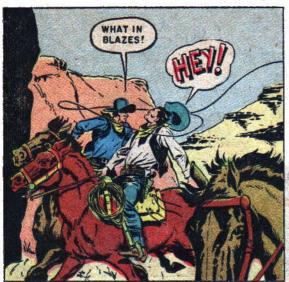














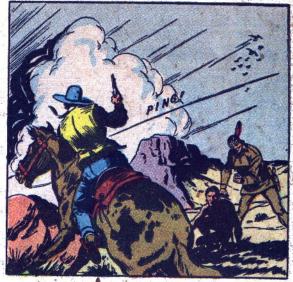






























I'LL CHECK AND SEE WHO'S LYING! I'M SENDING



















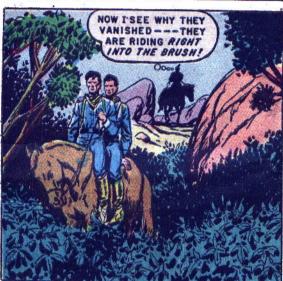


























































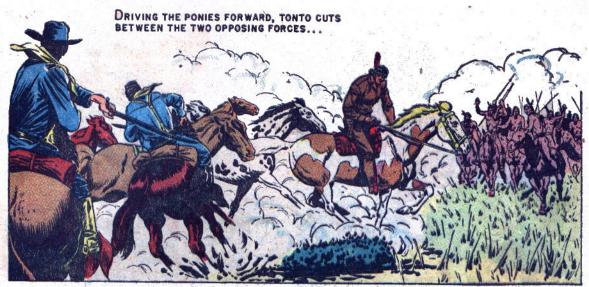
































THE ENERGETIC BEAVER



The beaver builds his dome-shaped home under the surface of a pool created by damming a stream. He makes the dam and his lodge

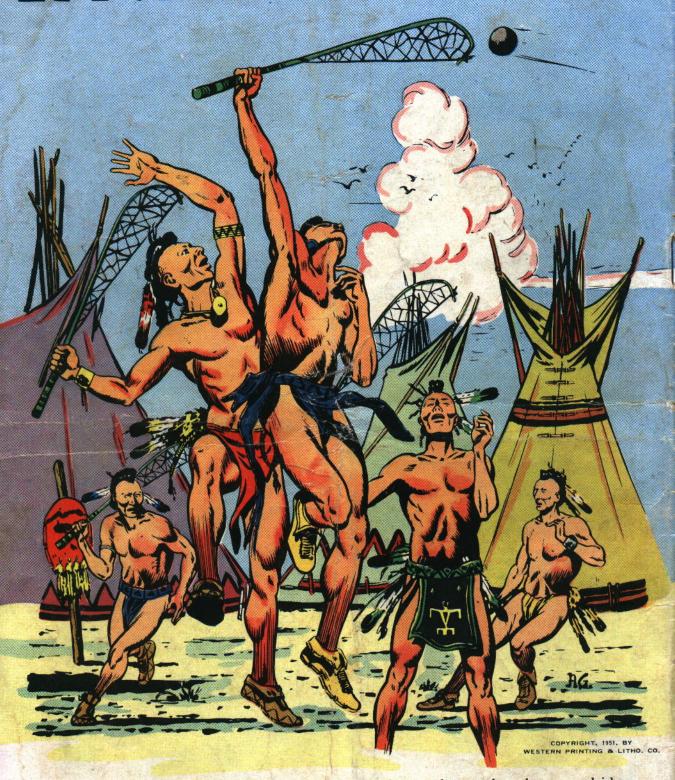
from tree trunks and branches he cuts with his razor-sharp teeth and plugs holes with mud.

Courtesy of the American Museum of Natural History, N. Y.





LACROSSE



East of the Mississippi, lacrosse was the Indians' favorite game. It was played with a very hard, stuffed deerskin ball and long, limber racquets. There were no real rules as to how many players com-

peted on each team but the general idea was to get the ball across the opposing team's goal line just as in football. The player could not touch the ball with his hands but he could carry it in the racquet.